

Hayden, F.V. A Sketch of the Mandan Indians, with some observations illustrating the Grammatical Structure of their Language. The American Journal of Science and Arts. Second Series, Vol. 34, pp. 57-66, New Haven, 1862.

Yale: A79 20 II .34

[This short and rather superficial article contains little or no material not contained in other sources processed for this file. The historical data is taken mostly from Wied Nu Wied. (Source No. 6) A few items of linguistic material are given. --Analyst]

Howard, James H. Butterfly's Mandan Winter Count: 1833-1876. Ethno-history, vol. 7, pp. 28-43. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University, 1960.

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/The "winter count" is a calendrical record detailing the events of the year, so-called because count was kept of the winter rather than of the year as a whole. This particular record was taken from the notes of Gilbert Wilson, a minister who worked among the Mandan and Hidatsa for many years. It consists of the text only, the accompanying pictograph record which the text is supposed to explain is missing. --Analyst/